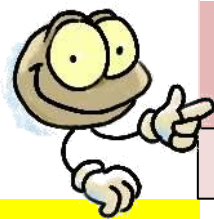


# APA Quick Reference Chart



		In-text Citation <i>...references within your report</i>			End-text List <i>...references at the end of your report</i>
		First citation		Subsequent citations	Names and dates only shown (except No author example). See over for Basic Components
	Notes	Entire work	Specific page		
<b>One author</b>	If the author is referred to in a sentence: Curtis (2004) states...	...according to me." (Curtis, 2004)	(Curtis, 2004, p. 25)	(Curtis, 2004, p. 62) <i>Example with specific page</i>	Curtis, B. A. (2004).
<b>Two authors</b>	Alternative example: Curtis and Jones (2009) both state...	(Curtis & Jones, 2009)	(Curtis & Jones, 2009, p. 2)	(Curtis & Jones, 2009) <i>Example with no specific page</i>	Curtis, B. A., & Jones, J. (2009).
<b>3 - 5 authors</b>	In-text citations consist of the first author's surname followed by <i>et al</i> (and others) and the date.	(Curtis, Jones, & Smit, 2009)	According to Curtis, Jones and Smit (2009, p. 2) the... <i>Authors within sentence example</i>	(Curtis et al., 2009)	Curtis, B. A., & Jones, J., & Smit, R. A. (2009).
<b>Image</b>	Not an author but a title	(Food pyramid, 2009)	N/A	"As we saw in the Food pyramid (2009)..."	Curtis, B. A., & Jones, J., Smit, R. A., Penn, S., Clover, F. L., Brinks, P. (2009).
<b>DVD /video</b>	A DVD uses the title. The end-text includes [DVD].	(Car & Hors, 2001)	N/A	(Car & Hors, 2001)	Car, T. (Producer), & Hors, E. (Director). (2001). <i>Future transport</i> [DVD]. United States: MGM Home Entertainment.
<b>Group/corporate author</b>	An organisation without reference to a particular author is a group.	(Perth Research Centre [PRC], 2005).	(Perth Research Centre[PRC], 2005, p. 19)	(PRS, 2005)	Perth Research Centre. (2005).
<b>No author</b>	If the title has a colon (:), use only the text before the colon in your in-text citation.	("Stand tall," 1990)	("Stand tall," 1990, p. 8)	("Stand tall," 1990, p. 12)	Stand tall: How to improve your posture. (1990). <i>Aussie Medicine</i> , pp. 8-13. Retrieved May 30, 2010, from <a href="http://www.ausmed.com.au">http://www.ausmed.com.au</a>
<b>No date</b>	Abbreviated: n.d. Websites have no date—you include the date retrieved.	(Curtis, n.d.)	(Curtis, n.d., p. 25)	(Curtis, n.d., p. 37)	Curtis, B. A. (n.d.).

# APA basic components

## Book



Surname, F. M. (2010). *My book on the subject* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Perth WA: Swan River Publishing

Author\* surname, followed by his/her first and middle (if known) initials.

Year published

Book title (italics)

Edition number

Place published

Publisher

Volume(issue)

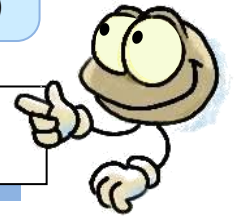
Title of article

Journal Title (italics)

Page(s)

## Journal

Surname1, A., & Surname2, B. C. (2010). Our research article, *Medical journal*, 10(2), 9-12.



## Website

Web page title

Year published (if known)

Date retrieved

Web site title

Healthy Australian Hearts. (n.d.). Retrieved August 29, 2010, from the Aussie Heart Website: <http://www.aussiehearts.org.au/Pages/index.shtml>

\* Group or agency author:  
Australian Health Committee. (2010). *Manual of nursing...*

URL address

## Website

(in-text citation - first and subsequent examples)

(Healthy Australian Hearts [HAH], n.d.)

(HAH, n.d.)